



The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament

By Matthew W. Bates

[Download now](#)

[Read Online](#) 

The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament By Matthew W. Bates

How and when did Jesus and the Spirit come to be regarded as fully God? *The Birth of the Trinity* offers a new historical approach by exploring the way in which first- and second-century Christians read the Old Testament in order to differentiate the one God as multiple persons. The earliest Christians felt they could metaphorically 'overhear' divine conversations between Father, Son, and Spirit when reading the Old Testament. When these snatches of dialogue are connected and joined, they form a narrative about the unfolding interior divine life as understood by the nascent church. What emerges is not a static portrait of the triune God, but a developing story of divine persons enacting mutual esteem, voiced praise, collaborative strategy, and self-sacrificial love. The presence of divine dialogue in the New Testament and early Christian literature shows that, contrary to the claims of James Dunn and Bart Ehrman (among others), the earliest Christology was the highest Christology, as Jesus was identified as a divine person through Old Testament interpretation.

 [Download The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit i ...pdf](#)

 [Read Online The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit ...pdf](#)

The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament

By Matthew W. Bates

The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament By Matthew W. Bates

How and when did Jesus and the Spirit come to be regarded as fully God? *The Birth of the Trinity* offers a new historical approach by exploring the way in which first- and second-century Christians read the Old Testament in order to differentiate the one God as multiple persons. The earliest Christians felt they could metaphorically 'overhear' divine conversations between Father, Son, and Spirit when reading the Old Testament. When these snatches of dialogue are connected and joined, they form a narrative about the unfolding interior divine life as understood by the nascent church. What emerges is not a static portrait of the triune God, but a developing story of divine persons enacting mutual esteem, voiced praise, collaborative strategy, and self-sacrificial love. The presence of divine dialogue in the New Testament and early Christian literature shows that, contrary to the claims of James Dunn and Bart Ehrman (among others), the earliest Christology was the highest Christology, as Jesus was identified as a divine person through Old Testament interpretation.

The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament By Matthew W. Bates **Bibliography**

- Rank: #380364 in Books
- Published on: 2016-11-15
- Released on: 2016-11-15
- Original language: English
- Dimensions: 6.00" h x .60" w x 9.10" l, .0 pounds
- Binding: Paperback
- 256 pages

 [Download](#) [The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit i ...pdf](#)

 [Read Online](#) [The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit ...pdf](#)

Download and Read Free Online The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament By Matthew W. Bates

Editorial Review

Review

"It is not every day that one reads a book that makes a distinct contribution to our understanding of how the NT authors interpret the OT, sheds significant light on the reading practices of the NT authors by means of the early church fathers, and uses those results to make a compelling argument for the origins of the doctrine of the Trinity. But this is exactly what Bates does in *The Birth of the Trinity*...*The Birth of the Trinity* is a stunning achievement that makes a powerful argument for the origins of the doctrine of the Trinity by means of close attention to the reading practices of the early church and the NT authors."--*Themelios*

"*The Birth of the Trinity* is a stunningly important book that defies easy categorization. Is it exegetical? Is it theological? Is it historical? The resounding answer to each of these questions: 'Yes, and much more!' Setting aside widespread and long-held views about Christological development or adoptionism, or about Trinitarian theology as an intrusion into biblical faith from Hellenistic philosophy, Bates urges that early high Christology and Christian understanding of the Trinity itself were cultivated through dramatic reading of Israel's Scriptures. For biblical and theological studies alike, this is a compelling game changer." --Joel B. Green, Professor of New Testament Interpretation, Fuller Theological Seminary

"This is a bold and ambitious book that cuts across disciplinary lines as typically perceived, and will certainly (and reasonably) generate debate on a number of the points argued in it. But Bates makes an important contribution in underscoring how early Christians perceived the voice and person of Jesus in their ('Old Testament') scriptures, and in contending that this constituted an important mode of theological reflection along the route to the doctrine of the Trinity." --Larry W. Hurtado, Emeritus Professor of New Testament Language, Literature & Theology, University of Edinburgh

"In this fascinating new study Matthew W. Bates mines a stream of early Trinitarian thinking that has all too often been forgotten. Of particular importance is his attention to the continuities between the New Testament writers own ways of attending to the divine agents at which Israel's Scriptures already hinted, and also to the modes of Trinitarian exegesis that remained central throughout the early Christian period." --Lewis Ayres, Professor of Catholic and Historical Theology, Durham University

"In this bold and erudite study, Matthew W. Bates argues that it was not least by reading the Scriptures (the 'Old Testament') theodramatically, or prosopologically, that Jesus and his followers came very early on to Trinitarian conclusions. Scholars and students will find here a new and exciting way of investigating Christian origins. A landmark book." --Matthew Levering, Perry Family Foundation Professor of Theology, Mundelein Seminary

"On the dust jacket Joel Green calls this book a 'game changer', and it certainly is that." --*Heythrop Journal*

"Ambitious." --*Expository Times*

"Whatever the final verdict on Bates's overall claims about the role of prosopological exegesis in the development of Trinitarian theology, his approach opens up beautiful, rich Trinitarian readings." --*First Things*

"...[A] fresh approach to Christian trinitarian interpretation..." --*Euangelion Blog, via Patheos*

About the Author

Matthew W. Bates (Ph.D., The University of Notre Dame) is Assistant Professor of Theology at Quincy University in Quincy, Illinois.

Users Review

From reader reviews:

Hal Clemens:

Throughout other case, little folks like to read book The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament. You can choose the best book if you want reading a book. Provided that we know about how is important a book The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament. You can add know-how and of course you can around the world with a book. Absolutely right, because from book you can understand everything! From your country till foreign or abroad you will end up known. About simple issue until wonderful thing you can know that. In this era, we can easily open a book or searching by internet device. It is called e-book. You should use it when you feel bored to go to the library. Let's examine.

Crystal Freeman:

Book is to be different per grade. Book for children till adult are different content. As it is known to us that book is very important usually. The book The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament seemed to be making you to know about other know-how and of course you can take more information. It is extremely advantages for you. The guide The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament is not only giving you far more new information but also to become your friend when you feel bored. You can spend your personal spend time to read your e-book. Try to make relationship while using book The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament. You never really feel lose out for everything in the event you read some books.

Ruth Jones:

Reading can called head hangout, why? Because when you are reading a book particularly book entitled The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament your brain will drift away trough every dimension, wandering in each and every aspect that maybe unknown for but surely can be your mind friends. Imaging each word written in a reserve then become one application form conclusion and explanation that maybe you never get ahead of. The The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament giving you one more experience more than blown away your mind but also giving you useful info for your better life in this era. So now let us explain to you the relaxing pattern this is your body and mind are going to be pleased when you are finished looking at it, like winning an activity. Do you want to try this extraordinary paying spare time activity?

Miguel Penix:

Your reading sixth sense will not betray you, why because this The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament publication written by well-known writer who really knows well how to make book that may be understand by anyone who all read the book. Written inside good manner for you, dripping every ideas and writing skill only for eliminate your own personal hunger then you still doubt The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament as good book but not only by the cover but also from the content. This is one guide that can break don't assess book by its cover, so do you still needing an additional sixth sense to pick this particular!? Oh come on your studying sixth sense already told you so why you have to listening to another sixth sense.

Download and Read Online The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament By Matthew W. Bates #AREB3LZU0KJ

Read The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament By Matthew W. Bates for online ebook

The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament By Matthew W. Bates Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament By Matthew W. Bates books to read online.

Online The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament By Matthew W. Bates ebook PDF download

The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament By Matthew W. Bates Doc

The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament By Matthew W. Bates MobiPocket

The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament By Matthew W. Bates EPub

AREB3LZU0KJ: The Birth of the Trinity: Jesus, God, and Spirit in New Testament and Early Christian Interpretations of the Old Testament By Matthew W. Bates